

Very Brief &  
Incomplete Prologue to  
the Civil Rights  
Movement of the 1950s  
& 1960s

# Roots of CRM before Reconstruction

- Slave Revolts
- Abolitionist Movement
- Civil War
- Emancipation Proclamation
- 13<sup>th</sup> Amendment

# Legacy of Reconstruction

- Black Codes
- 14<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- 15<sup>th</sup> Amendment
- Jim Crow
- *Plessy v. Ferguson*
- Booker T. Washington
- W.E.B. Dubois & NAACP



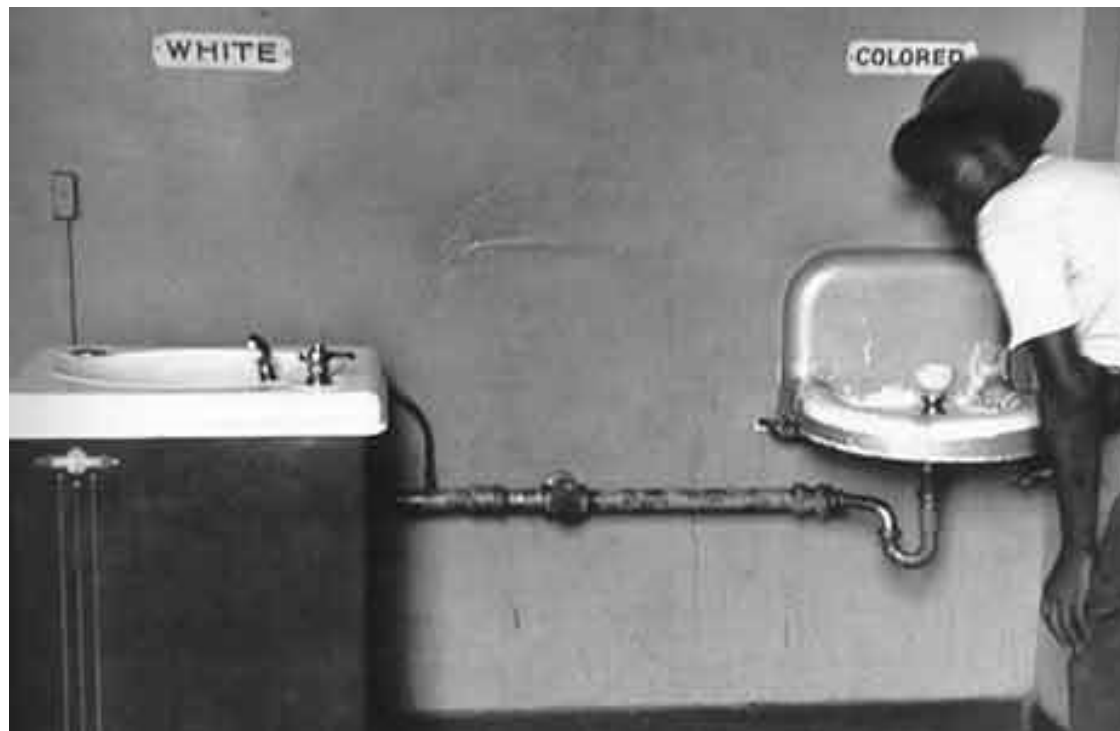
# Segregation in American History

# Definitions



- Segregation: To divide or separate
  - In American History: to divide society by race
  - What is segregated:
    - Living Spaces—Where you can live
    - Job Opportunities—what kinds of jobs are open to you
    - Public Facilities—restrooms, water fountains
    - Public Services—restaurants, trains, buses

# *De Jure* Segregation



- *De Jure* = By Law
- Practiced in the south
- Justified by *Plessy v. Ferguson* (1896)
  - “Separate but Equal”—segregation is ok as long as the separate facilities are basically equal

# *De Facto* Segregation

- *De Facto* = In fact or in reality
  - Informal, not enforced by law
  - Enforced by custom, norms, etc.
    - Ex. Redlining
- Practiced throughout America

# Detroit

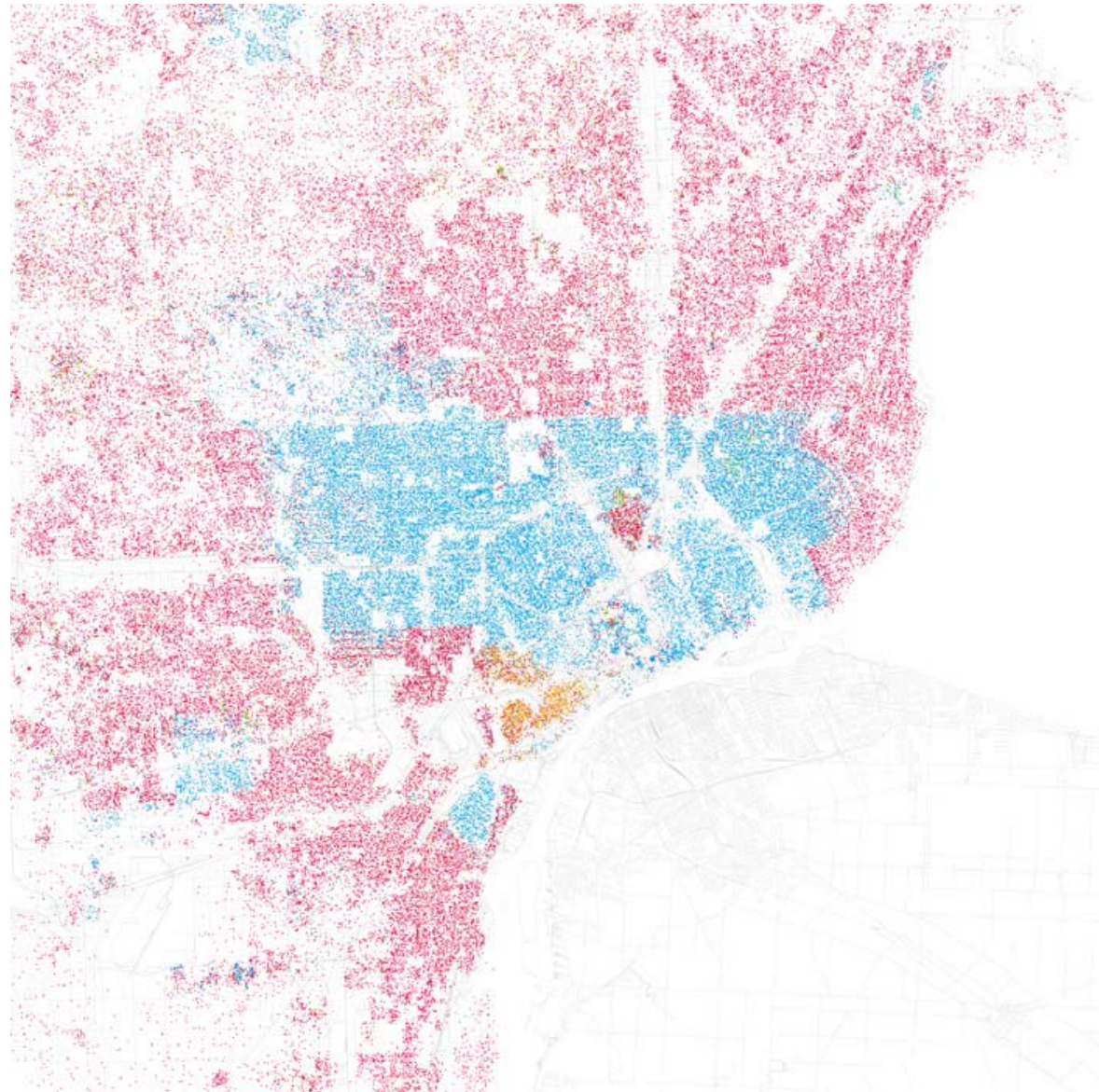
**Key**

White

Black

Hispanic

Asian





# Boston

**Key**

White

Black

Hispanic

Asian

