

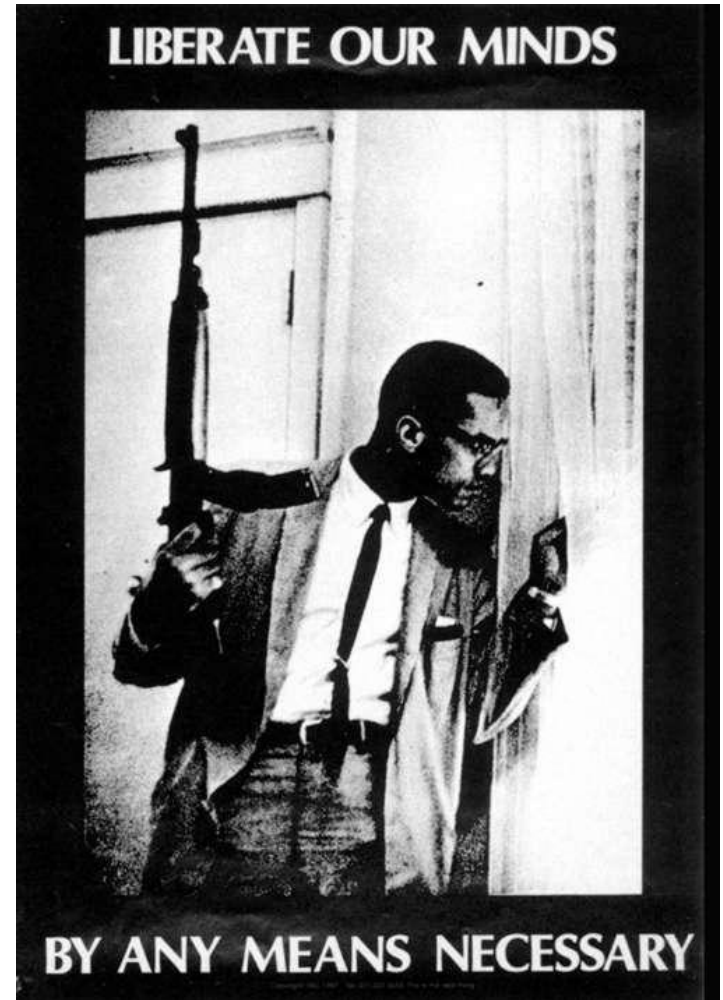
The Militant Civil Rights Movement

Perspective

- Suspicious/Distrustful of white America
 - White America not helpful
 - U.S. is a hostile/dangerous environment for people of color
 - Racial justice through integration highly unlikely to impossible
- Self-Help/Self-Affirmation/Self-Defense

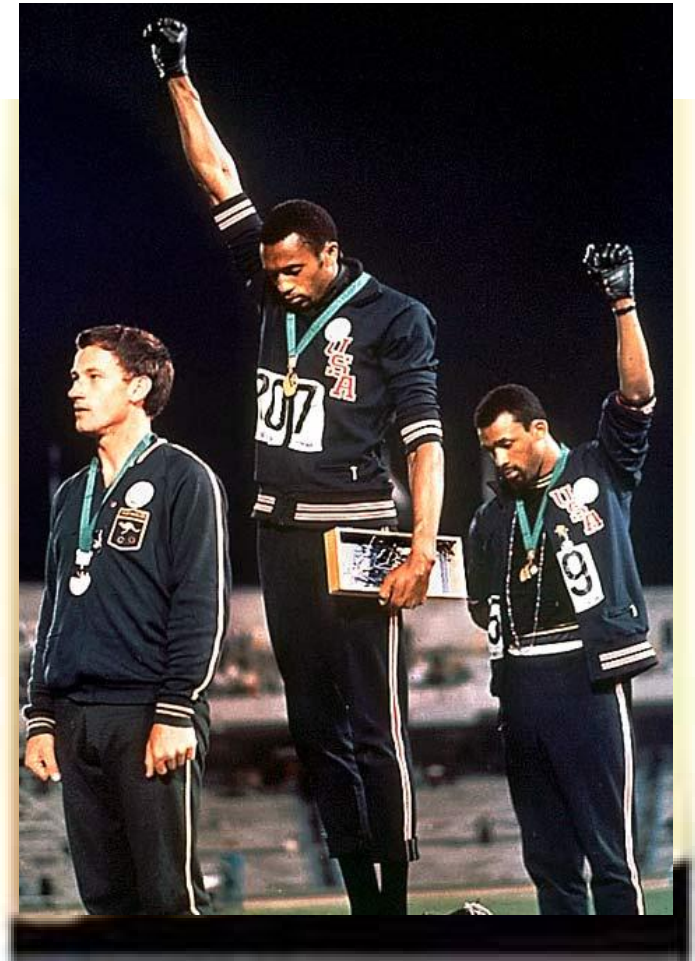
Malcolm X & Nation of Islam

- “White Devils” = Justice through separatism
- “If not by the Ballot, then by the Bullet”
- “By Any Means Necessary”



Stokely Carmichael & Black Power

- “Black is Beautiful”



- Don't try to accommodate white America
- Reject white standards & definitions. Affirm blackness.

Black Panthers

- “All Power to the People”



Militant Civil Rights Movement

